**OBJECT ORIENTATED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA**

**Objectives**:

To introduce the fundamental concepts of Object-Oriented programming and to design & implement object oriented programming concepts in Java.

**Course Learning Outcomes**: At the end of this course student will:

**1.** Understand the benefits of a well-structured program

**2.** Understand different computer programming paradigms

**3.** Understand underlying principles of Object-Oriented Programming in Java

**4.** Develop problem-solving and programming skills using OOP concepts

**5.** Develop the ability to solve real-world problems through software development in high-level programming language like Java

**UNIT – I**

**Introduction to Java:** Features of Java, The Java virtual Machine, Parts of Java

**Naming Conventions and Data Types:** Naming Conventions in Java, Data Types in Java, Literals

**Operators in Java:** Operators, Priority of Operators

**Control Statements in Java:** if... else Statement, do... while Statement, while Loop, for Loop, switch Statement, break Statement, continue Statement, return Statement

**Input and Output:** Accepting Input from the Keyboard, Reading Input with Java.util.Scanner Class, Displaying Output with System.out.printf(), Displaying Formatted Output with String.format()

**Arrays:** Types of Arrays, Three Dimensional Arrays (3D array), arrayname.length, Command Line Arguments

**UNIT – II**

**Strings:** Creating Strings, String Class Methods, String Comparison, Immutability of Strings **Introduction to OOPs:** Problems in Procedure Oriented Approach, Features of Object- Oriented Programming System (OOPS)

**Classes and Objects:** Object Creation, Initializing the Instance Variables, Access Specifiers, Constructors

**Methods in Java:**Method Header or Method Prototype, Method Body, Understanding Methods, Static Methods, Static Block, The keyword „this‟, Instance Methods, Passing Primitive Data Types to Methods, Passing Objects to Methods, Passing Arrays to Methods, Recursion, Factory Methods

**Inheritance:** Inheritance, The keyword „super‟, The Protected Specifier, Types of Inheritance

**UNIT – III**

**Polymorphism:** Polymorphism with Variables, Polymorphism using Methods, Polymorphism with Static Methods, Polymorphism with Private Methods, Polymorphism with Final Methods, final Class

**Type Casting:** Types of Data Types, Casting Primitive Data Types, Casting Referenced Data Types, The Object Class

**Abstract Classes:** Abstract Method and Abstract Class

**Interfaces:** Interface, Multiple Inheritance using Interfaces

**Packages:** Package, Different Types of Packages, The JAR Files, Interfaces in a Package, Creating Sub Package in a Package, Access Specifiers in Java, Creating API Document **Exception Handling:** Errors in Java Program, Exceptions, throws Clause, throw Clause, Types of Exceptions, Re – throwing an Exception

**UNIT – IV**

**Streams:** Stream, Creating a File using FileOutputStream, Reading Data from a File uingFileInputStream, Creating a File using FileWriter, Reading a File using FileReader, Zipping and Unzipping Files, Serialization of Objects, Counting Number of Characters in a File, File Copy, File Class

**Threads:** Single Tasking, Multi Tasking, Uses of Threads, Creating a Thread and Running it, Terminating the Thread, Single Tasking Using a Thread, Multi Tasking Using Threads, Multiple Threads Acting on Single Object, Thread Class Methods, Deadlock of Threads,

Thread Communication, Thread Priorities, thread Group, Daemon Threads, Applications of Threads, Thread Life Cycle

**UNIT – V**

**Applets:** Creating an Applet, Uses of Applets, <APPLET> tag, A Simple Applet, An Applet with Swing Components, Animation in Applets, A Simple Game with an Applet, Applet Parameters

**Java Database Connectivity:** Database Servers, Database Clients, JDBC (Java Database Connectivity), Working with Oracle Database, Working with MySQL Database, Stages in a JDBC Program, Registering the Driver, Connecting to a Database, Preparing SQL Statements, Using jdbc–odbc Bridge Driver to Connect to Oracle Database, Retrieving Data from MySQL Database, Retrieving Data from MS Access Database, Stored Procedures and CallableStatements, Types of Result Sets

**BOOKS:**

1. Core Java: An Integrated Approach, Authored by Dr. R. Nageswara Rao &Kogent Learning Solutions Inc.

2. E.Balaguruswamy, Programming with JAVA, A primer, 3e, TATA McGraw- Hill Company.

3. John R. Hubbard, Programming with Java, Second Edition, Schaum‟s outline Series, TMH.

4. Deitel&amp;Deitel. Java TM: How to Program, PHI (2007)

**RECOMMENDED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

(Co-curricular activities shall not promote copying from textbook or from others work and shall encourage self/independent and group learning)

**A. Measurable**

1. Assignments (in writing and doing forms on the aspects of syllabus content and outside the syllabus content. Shall be individual and challenging)

2. Student seminars (on topics of the syllabus and related aspects (individual activity))

3. Quiz (on topics where the content can be compiled by smaller aspects and data (Individuals or groups as teams))

4. Study projects (by very small groups of students on selected local real-time problems pertaining to syllabus or related areas. The individual participation and contribution of students shall be ensured (team activity

**B. General**

1. Group Discussion

2. Try to solve MCQ‟s available online.

3. Others

**RECOMMENDED CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT METHODS:**

Some of the following suggested assessment methodologies could be adopted;

1. The oral and written examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests),

2. Closed-book and open-book tests,

3. Programming exercises,

4. Practical assignments and laboratory reports,

5. Observation of practical skills,

6. Individual and group project reports.

7. Efficient delivery using seminar presentations,

8. Viva voce interviews.

9. Computerized adaptive testing, literature surveys and evaluations,

10. Peers and self-assessment, outputs form individual and collaborative work

**1.** Write a program to read ***Student Name, Reg.No, Marks[5]*** and calculate ***Total***, ***Percentage, Result***. Display all the details of students

**2.** Write a program to perform the following String Operations

a. Read a string

b. Find out whether there is a given substring or not

c. Compare existing string by another string and display status

d. Replace existing string character with another character

e. Count number of works in a string

**3.** Java program to implements Addition and Multiplication of two N X N matrices.

**4.** Java program to demonstrate the use of Constructor.

**5.** Calculate area of the following shapes using method overloading.

a. Triangle

b. Rectangle

c. Circle

d. Square

**6.** Implement inheritance between ***Person (Aadhar, Surname, Name, DOB, and Age)*** and ***Student (Admission Number, College, Course, Year)***classes where ReadData(), DisplayData() are overriding methods.

**7.** Java program for implementing Interfaces

**8.** Java program on Multiple Inheritance.

**9.** Java program for to display ***Serial Number from 1 to N*** by creating two Threads

**10.** Java program to demonstrate the following exception handlings

a. Divided by Zero

b. Array Index Out of Bound

c. File Not Found

d. Arithmetic Exception

e. User Defined Exception

**11.** Create an Applet to display different shapes such as Circle, Oval, Rectangle, Square and Triangle.

**12.** Write a program to create ***Book (ISBN,Title, Author, Price, Pages, Publisher)***structure and store book details in a file and perform the following operations

a. Add book details

b. Search a book details for a given ISBN and display book details, if available

c. Update a book details using ISBN

d. Delete book details for a given ISBN and display list of remaining Books

**OPERATING SYSTEMS**

**Objectives:**

This course aims to introduce the structure and organization of a file system. It emphasizes various functions of an operating system like memory management, process management, device management, etc.

**Course Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Know Computer system resources and the role of operating system in resource management with algorithms

2. Understand Operating System Architectural design and its services.

3. Gain knowledge of various types of operating systems including Unix and Android.

4. Understand various process management concepts including scheduling, synchronization, and deadlocks.

5. Have a basic knowledge about multithreading.

6. Comprehenddifferent approaches for memory management.

7. Understand and identify potential threats to operating systems and the security features design to guard against them.

8. Specify objectives of modern operating systems and describe how operating systems have evolved over time.

9. Describe the functions of a contemporary operating system

**UNIT- I**

What is Operating System? History and Evolution of OS, Basic OS functions, Resource Abstraction, Types of Operating Systems– Multiprogramming Systems, Batch Systems, Time Sharing Systems; Operating Systems for Personal Computers, Workstations and Hand-held Devices, Process Control & Real time Systems.

**UNIT- II**

Processor and User Modes, Kernels, System Calls and System Programs, System View of the Process and Resources, Process Abstraction, Process Hierarchy, Threads, Threading Issues, Thread Libraries; Process Scheduling, Non-Preemptive and Preemptive Scheduling Algorithms.

**UNIT III**

**Process Management:** Deadlock, Deadlock Characterization, Necessary and Sufficient Conditions for Deadlock, Deadlock Handling Approaches: Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance and Deadlock Detection and Recovery.

Concurrent and Dependent Processes, Critical Section, Semaphores, Methods for Inter- process Communication; Process Synchronization, Classical Process Synchronization Problems: Producer-Consumer, Reader-Writer.

**UNIT IV**

**Memory Management:** Physical and Virtual Address Space; Memory Allocation Strategies– Fixed and -Variable Partitions, Paging, Segmentation, Virtual Memory.

**UNIT V**

**File and I/O Management, OS security** : Directory Structure, File Operations, File Allocation Methods, Device Management, Pipes, Buffer, Shared Memory, Security Policy Mechanism, Protection, Authentication and Internal Access Authorization

Introduction to Android Operating System, Android Development Framework, Android Application Architecture, Android Process Management and File System, Small Application Development using Android Development Framework.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Operating System Principles by Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin and Greg Gagne (7thEdition) Wiley India Edition.

2. Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles by Stallings (Pearson)

3. Operating Systems by J. Archer Harris (Author), Jyoti Singh (Author) (TMH)

4. Online Resources for UNIT V

**RECOMMENDED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

(Co-curricular activities shall not promote copying from textbook or from others work and shall encourage self/independent and group learning)

**A. Measurable**

1. Assignments (in writing and doing forms on the aspects of syllabus content and outside the syllabus content. Shall be individual and challenging)

2. Student seminars (on topics of the syllabus and related aspects (individual activity))

3. Quiz (on topics where the content can be compiled by smaller aspects and data (Individuals or groups as teams))

4. Study projects (by very small groups of students on selected local real-time problems pertaining to syllabus or related areas. The individual participation and contribution of students shall be ensured (team activity

**B. General**

1. Group Discussion

2. Try to solve MCQ‟s available online.

3. Others

**RECOMMENDED CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT METHODS:**

Some of the following suggested assessment methodologies could be adopted;

1. The oral and written examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests),

2. Closed-book and open-book tests,

3. Programming exercises,

4. Practical assignments and laboratory reports,

5. Observation of practical skills,

6. Individual and group project reports.

7. Efficient delivery using seminar presentations,

8. Viva-Voce interviews.

9. Computerized adaptive testing, literature surveys and evaluations,

10. Peers and self-assessment, outputs form individual and collaborative

1. Write a program to implement Round Robin CPU Scheduling algorithm

2. Simulate SJF CPU Scheduling algorithm

3. Write a program the FCFS CPU Scheduling algorithm

4. Write a program to Priority CPU Scheduling algorithm

5. Simulate Sequential file allocation strategies

6. Simulate Indexed file allocation strategies

7. Simulate Linked file allocation strategies

8. Simulate MVT and MFT memory management techniques

9. Simulate Single level directory File organization techniques

10. Simulate Two level File organization techniques

11. Simulate Hierarchical File organization techniques

12. Write a program for Bankers Algorithm for Dead Lock Avoidance

13. Implement Bankers Algorithm Dead Lock Prevention.

14. Simulate all Page replacement algorithms.

a) FIFO

b) LRU

c) LFU

15. Simulate Paging Techniques of memory management